

Bretnside Knowledge Organiser - History

Year5	Topic: Why the gunpowder, treason and plot should never be forgotten?	National curriculum: A study of an aspect or theme in British history that extends pupils' chronology beyond 1066: The beheading of Charles 1; Civil War; Great Fire of London .
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What I should already know:

I developed an awareness of the past and the ways in which it is similar to and different from the present.
 I discussed the lives of significant individuals in Britain's past who have contributed to our nation's achievement.
 I identified events beyond living memory that are significant nationally or globally.
 I understood the importance of the Roman Empire and its impact on Britain.
 I observed how punishments have changed over the years.

What I should know at the end of the topic:

	I can tell what caused the English civil war.
	I can explain who were the Roundheads and what they were fighting for.
	I can explain who were the Cavaliers and what they were fighting for.
	I can tell who was Oliver Cromwell and why he was involved in the abolishment of the monarchy.
	I can explain how the monarchy was restored after a short while.
	I understand the importance of the Declaration of Breda.
	I can understand the role of the Parliament within the society.

Timeline August 22nd 1642— 3rd Sept 1651

Learning:

L1: What were the causes that lead to the English civil war?

L2: Who were the Roundheads and the Cavaliers?

L3: Was Oliver Cromwell a hero or a villain?

L4: Why was the execution of Charles 1 a major event in British history? Why do you think the monarchy was restored after a short while? Kind Charles II and the Declaration of Breda.

L5: Life in London at this time

Maps/Diagrams:



Religion



Power



Money



Vocabulary

Revolt	Take violent action against and establish ruler
Roundheads	Men of parliament who wanted to over through the king, they wore un-ornamented uniforms. They wanted parliament to rule the country
Cavaliers	The Kings army
Propaganda	Ideas/ theories deliberately spread to harm a person
usurper	Someone who takes a position of power by force
Restoration	Returning something to its former owner/place
Declaration of Breda	An important document promising 5 key rules to the people of England
Parliamentarians	The name given to supporters of the Parliament and the roundheads